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!2004- 1995 [illegible]

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فهرس المحتويات

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1995 - 2004

1995 -

2004

Abstract

The social, economic and psychogical characteristics of suicides victimes in Jordan during the period 1995- 2004

Wala Abdulfattah Al.Sarayrah

Mu'tah University, 2006

This study aimed at knowing the social, economic and psychological characteristics of suicides in Jordan during the period 1995-2004. It also tackled the reasons Second hand suicide and the different ways to commit it.

This study employed the ready- made data and records that were available from the criminal statistics of the Directorate of Public Security in Jordan for the period 1995-2004.

The results of the study showed that those who commit suicide most of the time belong to three groups: young people, unemployed people, and those who live in the middle region of Jordan. It was also found that the most prominent reason for committing suicide is the social reasons that surround the victim, and that most used way for doing this by using a weapon or having a poison.

The results showed that there is a significant relationship between suicide and marriage; unemployment rates, and population density. On the other hand, the results showed that there is no significant relationship between suicide and size of crime; unemployment; divorce; murder; and robbery.

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[illegible]

[illegible] .1

[illegible]

[illegible] (29 [illegible]).

[illegible] 187 [illegible] NASH [illegible] WHO [illegible] Homicide [illegible] Suicide [illegible] Natural accident [illegible] (1995 [illegible]).

[illegible]

[illegible] (1999 [illegible]).

[illegible] .(1995 [illegible]

[illegible] .(1996 [illegible]

[illegible] .(1995 [illegible] .(2001 [illegible]

[illegible] %40 [illegible] .(2006 [illegible]

1 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Lester,1990).

[illegible]

(1992 [illegible]) .

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3.1 [illegible]:

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1. [illegible]
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4.1 [illegible]:

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2 - [illegible]
[illegible].

3 - [illegible] 1995– 2004 [illegible].

4 - [illegible]
[illegible].

5.1 [illegible]

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[illegible]

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[illegible] 1.2

[illegible] .(1990 [illegible]

[illegible] 2.2

[illegible] .(1996 [illegible] (Sui) [illegible] (Cadre) [illegible] .(1956 [illegible] .(197[illegible] [illegible] post hoc [illegible] .(1995 [illegible] (Ullman, and Krasner 1975)

1960 1929 (Bonger)

.(1995 (Suicidology)

3.2

(1996)

.(29

.(2001

151

.(29

.(1989 (180

378

.(16 :4

(Breault,1986;

Danigelis, 1979 & Breault & Barkely, 1980)

.(1994

.(1969

.(1989

4.2

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[illegible]

[illegible] (339) [illegible] 80 [illegible] .(1991 [illegible] /339[illegible]

[illegible] (2/80) [illegible] .(1994 [illegible]

[illegible] 553 [illegible] 539 [illegible] . (1988 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .(1994 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
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[illegible]
.(46 [illegible] 1964 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
.(1968 [illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible] (Durkheim, 1952)
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Egoistic Suicide) - 1

[illegible] (Moore 1992) [illegible] (2005 [illegible]).

[illegible] (Altruistic Suicide) - 2

[illegible]

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5)

3- (Anomic Suicide)

1995 (571 – 569).

_4 (Fatalistic Suicide)

(2004)(Bearman,1991).

2.5.2:

.(Bronfenbrenner,1977,1979) [illegible] (Heise,1998) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Personal History)

[illegible]

[illegible] (Microsystem)

[illegible]

[illegible] (Mesosystem)

[illegible]

[illegible] (Macrosystem)

[illegible] (2005 [illegible]).

[illegible] :(Douglas,1967)

[illegible] 5.2

[illegible] USA [illegible]

[illegible] 5.2

[illegible]

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5.5.2 [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]
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[illegible] 5.2

[illegible]

[illegible] 955 [illegible] 1951 [illegible] 1946 [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible]

[illegible] 5.2

[illegible] 1959 [illegible] 1954 [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]

[illegible] 8.5.2

[illegible]

[illegible] 9.5.2

[illegible]

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible]
4. [illegible]
5. [illegible]

6. [illegible]

2.5.10 [illegible]

[illegible]

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible]

1. [illegible]

2. [illegible] (Douglas,1967).

2.6 [illegible]

2.6.1 [illegible]

[illegible] (Barhoum, 1983) [illegible]

[illegible] 8.2% [illegible] 268 [illegible] 15.5% [illegible] 278 [illegible]

[illegible] %17.4 [illegible] 78 [illegible] %3.9 [illegible] 68 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 29-20 [illegible] (%40.5) [illegible]

[illegible] %80.1 [illegible]

[illegible] %89.8 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] %67.4 [illegible] %41.4 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (%58.6) [illegible] (%63.2) [illegible] 1983)

.(Barhoum

[illegible] (1994 [illegible]

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[illegible]

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[illegible] (1995) [illegible] .(1991 – 1980) [illegible]

[illegible] (2001) [illegible] 1999- 1982 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 38 – 17 [illegible]

[illegible]

2.6.2 [illegible]

[illegible] (1964 [illegible]

[illegible] 40 – 20 [illegible]

[illegible] 23.98) [illegible] 150 [illegible]

[illegible] %42.15) [illegible]

[illegible] (1997) [illegible]

[illegible] (1999) [illegible] 417 - [illegible] 406 [illegible]

.(1999

(2004/5/2)

%78

39,4 %21,1

%21,3 %

.%82

.(1990

3.6.2

(1897)

[illegible] .(1990 [illegible])

[illegible] .(1994 [illegible])

(Buglass, 1974)

(874) .(1970- 1968)

1970 (1052) 1969 (910) 1968

(2836)

(%17) (%14) (%16)

1974) 25

.(Buglass

(Britchnell,1981)

72)

122)

(%46)

(%31)

(%39)

(%57)

(%33)

.(%75)

57)

(%51) (%55)

(%59.6)

.(Britchnell 1981)(%47)

(Goldney 1981)

(110)

.(Goldny, 1981)

(Headly & Faberow, 1981)

[illegible]
.(Headly & Faberow, 1981)

[illegible] (Efferakeya,1984) [illegible] 19- 15 [illegible] (%39.4) [illegible] 1 :4 [illegible] (%87) [illegible] (%13.8) [illegible] (%37) [illegible] (%98) [illegible] (%13) [illegible] (%19.5) [illegible] (%34) [illegible] (%42.4) [illegible] (%13.7) [illegible] (%28.8) [illegible] (%28.8) [illegible] (%13.4) [illegible] (%23.9) [illegible] (%20) [illegible] (%27) [illegible] (%67.6) [illegible] .

[illegible] (1997) [illegible] 146 [illegible] %46.6 [illegible]

%51 ... %17.1 ... %60 ... %60

.(Hussain&Zafri,1997)

7.2

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8.2 [illegible]:

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9.2 [illegible]:

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[illegible] .1.3

[illegible] (2004- 1995) [illegible]

[illegible] .2.3

[illegible] 2004 [illegible] 1995 [illegible]

[illegible] 3.3

[illegible] 340 [illegible] (2004_ 1995) [illegible]

[illegible] 4.3

[illegible]

[illegible]
(2004-1995) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

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- 1995) [illegible]
[illegible] 2004.

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2. [illegible]
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3. [illegible]
[illegible] 2004- 1995 [illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible] 5. 3

[illegible]

[illegible] 2004 [illegible] 1995 [illegible].

[illegible] 6 .3

2004 _1995 [illegible] Statistical Package for [illegible] Social Science (SPSS) [illegible] (0.05) [illegible].

[illegible] 7.3

[illegible] (2004- 1995) [illegible] (0.05) [illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible]

1.4 [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]:

2.4 [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (100.000) [illegible]

[illegible]	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	99	98	97	96	95	[illegible]
1.47	0.09	0.012	0.03	0.11	0.05	0.02	0.10	0.32	.35	0.28	[illegible]
4.28	.15	.29	.46	0.42	.33	.36	.33	0.52	.94	.48	[illegible]
1.51	.15	0	.07	.30	.09	.02	.08	0.26	.26	.28	[illegible]
7.26	.39	.41	.56	.83	.47	.40	.51	1.1	1.55	1.04	[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

(2) [illegible]

[illegible] (100.000) [illegible]

[illegible]	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	99	98	97	96	95	[illegible]
.72	0	0	.01	.13	.05	0	.04	.15	.15	.19	18 [illegible]
3.03	.18	.14	.31	.21	.21	.20	.29	.67	.62	.41	27-18
1.57	.11	.12	.15	.25	.17	.02	.16	.19	.24	.16	37-28
1.02	.05	.09	.03	.05	.03	.08	.20	.10	.20	.19	47-38
.95	.09	.07	.05	.01	.03	.10	.04	.15	.22	.19	[illegible] 48
7.29	.43	.42	.55	.65	.49	.40	.73	1.26	1.43	60.54	[illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (27_18) [illegible] (37_28) [illegible] (18 [illegible].

[illegible]

(3) [illegible]

[illegible] (100.000) [illegible]

[illegible]	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	99	98	97	96	95	[illegible]
14.42	.30	.32	.30	.52	.39	3.06	.48	.86	7.4	.79	[illegible]
2.05	.15	.10	.28	.15	.13	.08	.08	.41	.31	.36	[illegible]
16.47	45	.42	.58	.67	.52	3.14	.56	1.27	7.71	1.12	[illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]
.[illegible]

[illegible]

(4) [illegible]

[illegible] (100.000) [illegible]

[illegible]	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	99	98	97	96	95	[illegible]
2.47	.01	.14	.18	.17	.15	.12	.16	.43	.83	.28	[illegible]
2.71	.18	.14	.24	.21	.23	.08	.10	.41	.76	.36	[illegible]
2.51	.20	.14	.15	.30	.13	.20	.29	.45	.15	.50	[illegible]
7.69	.39	.42	.57	.68	.51	.40	.55	1.29	1.74	1.14	[illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (5)

[illegible] (100.000) [illegible]

[illegible]	2004	2003	2002	2001	2000	99	98	97	96	95	[illegible]
3.08	.16	.31	.28	.07	.21	.20	.31	.58	.53	.43	[illegible]
.88	.07	.01	.05	.05	.09	.04	.08	.08	.20	.21	[illegible]
1.39	.09	.05	.15	.21	.07	.04	.12	.28	.29	.09	[illegible]
.35	0	.01	.05	.01	.03	.04	0	.06	.08	.07	[illegible]
1.75	.07	.03	.37	.27	.05	.06	0	.15	.44	.31	[illegible]
.19	0	0	0	0	.03	.02	.04	.06	.04	0	[illegible]
.24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.02	.20	.02	[illegible]
.02	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	.02	0	0	[illegible]
7.90	.39	.41	.90	.61	.48	.40	.55	1.46	45.3	1.13	[illegible]

[illegible] (5) [illegible]

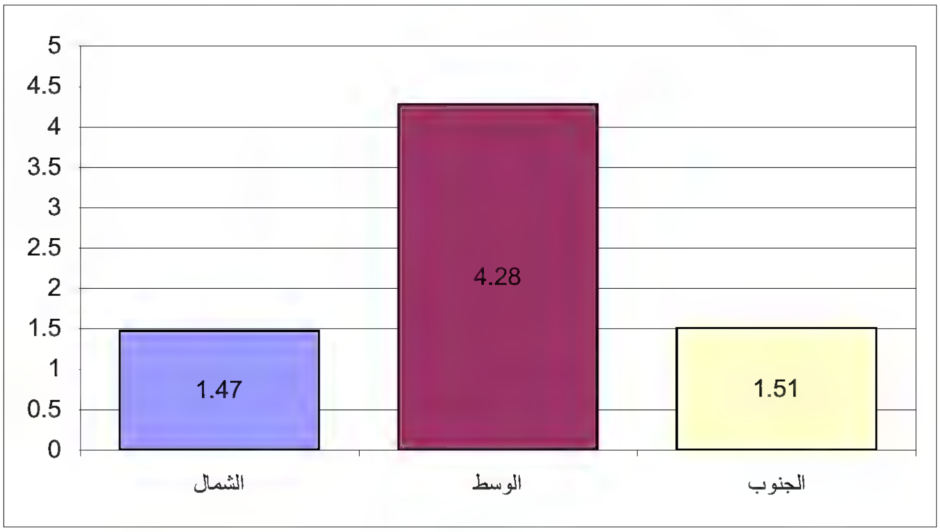
[illegible]

[illegible] (6)

[illegible]

[illegible] (100.000) [illegible]	[illegible] %	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
1.47	20	5	7	72	[illegible]
4.28	62	8	21	208	[illegible]
1.51	18	4	6	60	[illegible]
7.26	100	17	34	340	[illegible]

Ʊ ĂǩdžǤýĂƞ!ƒ LJǻĂ ǁǿǕƒ 5Ă+ǀǯ!ƒ yǣĂk(6) ǁǻǿ ýĂƥùƞ!ƒ ƨùnǰǒ
.ýǴǐƒĂ ɣĂƞ!ƒ ŎǿǤǮLJǳǨƒ Ʊ Ăƒ ǁǿǮŎ5ƨǴǩǗƒ ƘǗǴ

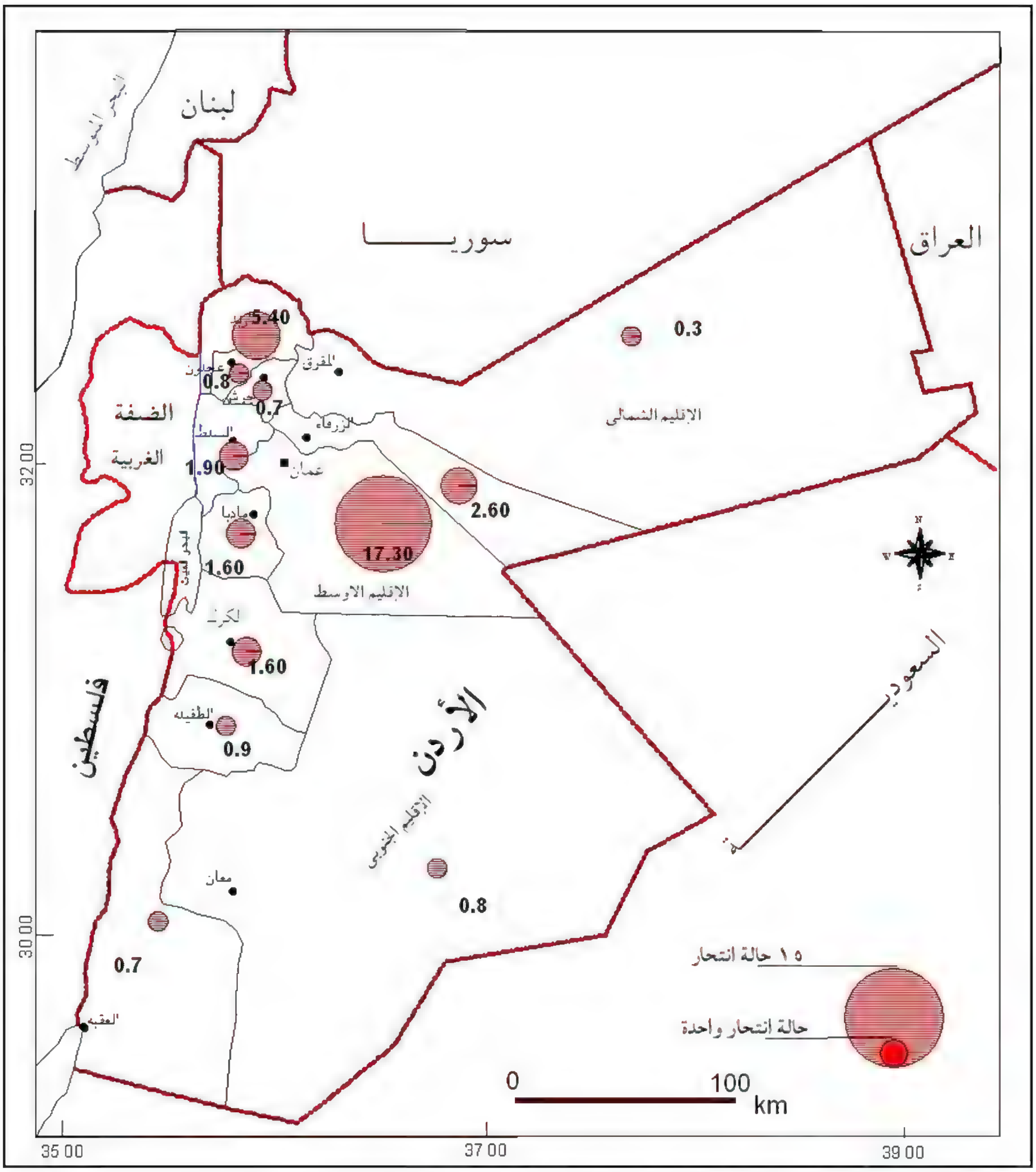


(1) !ƽü!Ɩ

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!2004-1995 ǋǿǂ|

:ƘǴ5ǴdžƹĂ LJƨǕƒ Ŏ5LJƨƙdž yǣĂkLJǒ(2) ǁǿ ýǂT!ƒ ŎǁǴǴĂ



شكل (١) توزيع حالات الانتحار حسب المحافظات فى الاردن للفترة (١٩٩٥ - ٢٠٠٤).

المصدر : أطلس الأردن، المركز الجغرافي الملكى الأردنى، عمان، ٢٠٠٢.

التقارير الاحصائية الجنائية (١٩٩٥ - ٢٠٠٤)، مديرية الامن العام.

(2) !ƽõüĩ ĮľĘ

ĹĘƷƼĊĦĽƸƼŝƷĸįŏǕĹĔĭ ƺ ĎĭğƼĢĦĽǓŹŘǁĵǓ

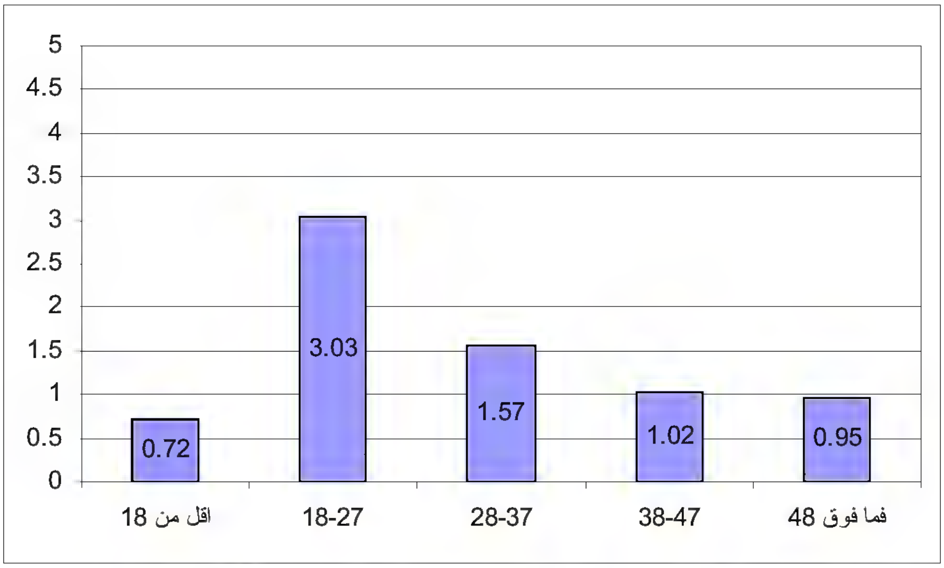
[illegible]

(7) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (100.000) [illegible]	% [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
.72	11	3	4	35	[illegible] 18 [illegible]
3.03	42	8	16	157	**27- 18**
1.57	23	5	9	88	**37- 28**
1.02	11	3	4	42	**47- 38**
.95	13	3	5	47	[illegible] 48 [illegible]
7.29	100	22	38	369	[illegible]

[illegible] (7) [illegible] (18-27) [illegible] (37- 28) [illegible] (48- 38) [illegible] 48) [illegible] (3) [illegible] 18 [illegible] .[illegible]



(3) !ǥƥ ü[ ] ǀ |Ⅎ

(100.000) ü|||hŭƥDỵǯŁ Ƒ@Ⅎ5ƺNDƥƼƼdŊƶŬŔNj

(2004- 1995) ǮdǯǯǀDƶe |ƎDDŽŽ

ǮüDỵǯ5ƺNǰ dỵǕƎŪDHǯǯǯ ƺ DƥƼƼdŊƶŬŔNjNǰƉƺǯŽǯŬüƊ |Ⅎ

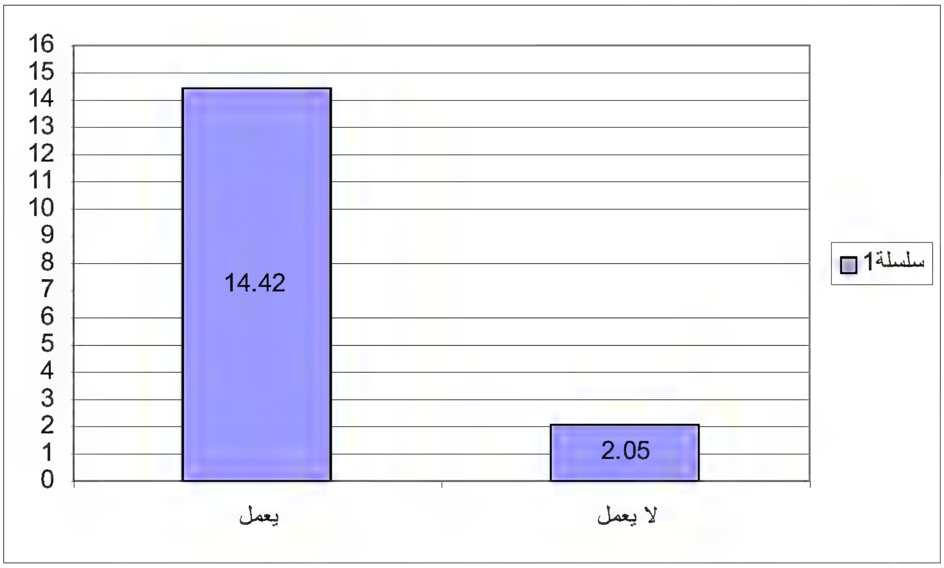
(8) !ǥƥ üNǰǯǯ

ĭ ƧƓdǯƺ ƒƧoLǰǯĂ ǑƕoƍƒƢ Ăƒ

ýdǯƒ ƽ5Ă

ü|||üǫDǯŽ (100.000) DǰeǯƎDDŽŽ	%hƓdǯ	ƺ ƧƏdǕ ăƥƴDǯŽ	UƵNǯ ĭ Ƣe Ɵ|Ⅎ	ƱNDǯǯŽ	üDǯǯ
14.42	73	13	27	269	üDǯŽǕ
2.05	27	5	10	100	üDǯŽ
16.47	100	18	37	369	ƱNDǯǯŽ

[illegible] (8) [illegible] [illegible] (4) [illegible].



(4) [illegible]

(100.000) [illegible]

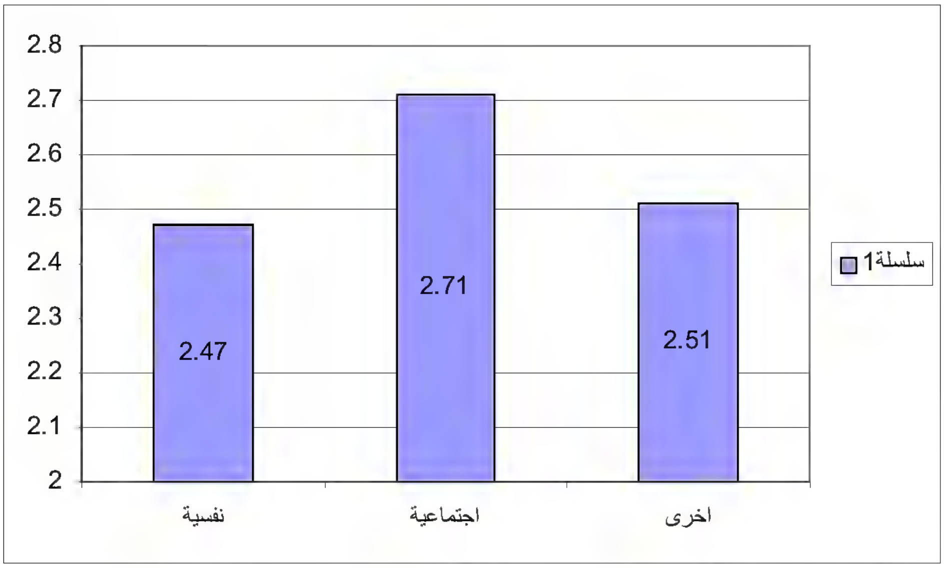
(2004- 1995) [illegible]

[illegible] (9)

[illegible]

[illegible] (100.000) [illegible]	% [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
2.47	32	10	12	119	[illegible]
2.71	35	7	13	127	[illegible]
2.51	33	5	12	123	[illegible]
7.69	100	22	37	369	[illegible]

[illegible] (9) [illegible] [illegible] (5) [illegible].



(5) !ῤü؟ |̣E

(100.000) ü|||hĭpDy̆ff Já ŬE5ƶNJDĭžƟdĭžŬŘNj

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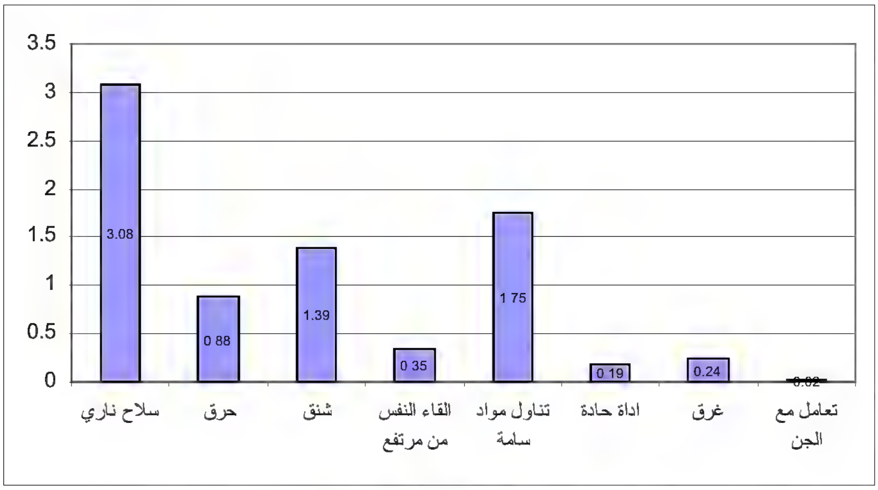
[illegible]

(10) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (100.000) [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
3.08	39	7	15	150	[illegible]
.88	11	3	4	44	[illegible]
1.39	18	4	7	69	[illegible]
.35	5	1	2	19	[illegible]
1.75	24	6	9	86	[illegible]
.19	3	1	1	10	[illegible]
.24	0	1	0	3	[illegible]
.02	0	0	0	1	[illegible]
7.90	100	23	38	382	[illegible]

[illegible] (10) [illegible] (6) [illegible]



(6) [illegible]

(100.000) [illegible]

(2004- 1995) [illegible]

[illegible]

(11) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
0.956	0.023

[illegible] (11) [illegible]

[illegible]

(12) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
0.028	0.687

[illegible] (12) [illegible]

[illegible]

(13) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
0.790	0.097

[illegible] (13) [illegible]

[illegible]

(14) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
0.055	0.623

[illegible] (14) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(15) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
0.002	0.838

[illegible] (15) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(16) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
0.086	0.568

[illegible] (16) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(17) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
0.730	0.125

[illegible] (17) [illegible]

[illegible]

3.4 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

1 .5 [illegible]

[illegible] (2004- 1995) [illegible] (2004- 1995) [illegible] (0.05).

[illegible] 27- 18 [illegible] 37- 28 [illegible]

[illegible]

2.5 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1994 [illegible]).

[illegible] (1980 -1991) [illegible]

[illegible] (1994 [illegible]).

[illegible]

NJJLJĵhŏ ĶJĂ ÜƩ dǬ!ƒ ýƒď !ƒ ƚŋŏĽýǔP LĵdžƠư ƒĂ ƒŖŅĂ ÜƧǴƙǕƒ ĎƒƧŋ Ă ƚǊǴ[!ƒ
.ƧǴƙǕƒ ĎƒƧŋ ýƥǆďĂ ÜǒǴ[!ƒ ƚ5Ȃ!ƒ LĵhǴďƸ ǴǴ[ơǫýƒþ ƱǴƧƒ ƥŋĂŏ

:ƥĎǇĚ

LĵdžƊǓǴƊ!ƒ ƚJ5 Lĵdž KǏǴ ƧǴƙǕƒ KǕǴ ǤĎǮǕLĎǏ !ƒ ǇǴƙǕƒ KƧǴTD
KǴĂǴư !ƒ LĎǏ !ƒ ƚŋŏǕƒ ljŖŅƥƧ Lǂdž Ă Ü(37- 28) LĵdžƑǕƒ ĎǕŇǕk(27- 18) ƧùdǮ
ÜăƧPǕƒ ƚƧdǮƒ KǴǕƒ ƚǒhLĵdžƸǂDǓǴƊ!ƒ NǕƒĂùkŎùķƒ ÜǒǴ ùǕƒĂ ƚǒùZǴǕǕƒ
ƒŖŅĂ ƧǒǂKǴĂǴ dǮ ljŖŅýdž ýzŋķ(ơ!ƒ... ÜǕƒĂƨ!ƒǓdžƒ)ƚǒZǴǕǕƒ KǴĂǴ dǮ
.Ʃ ǕǕƒ ýķƿǏ !ƒ ƚǒǴǕƒ ŎƼǏ ƥŏŏǤz[ƧdǮ

Ǐ !ƒ 18 Ƨdž Lĵhǂ[ǴĂ ÜǓǴƊ!ƒ ƚJ5 Lĵdž ƧǴƙǕƒ KǕǴ LĎƧǴLĽĽĎLǂdž
ǤǴƊ!ƒ ǤĎǮǕLĎǂ ŏơ ÜǕƒĂƨ!ƒ LĎ ƧPǕǏ !ƒ ǴưǒƚǴ!ƒ ljŖŅǏ ƨzŏLĎLǂdžĂ 27Ƨdž
ĎǮ Ǐ ĎǮǴǴǴŏǕƒĂƨ!ƒ LĎ Ŏ5ƧPǕƒ ƒŖŅĂ ÜLǴTz!ƒĂ ƚLǴƒ LĵǏ[ƥùzhƒĂŋĂƨùkŏ
ĶPǕŏLĎǏ !ƒ NǕǒ ƥŏŏlƧ[ƊLǴLǕƒ ýǂTŏLĎǴǕ ǒĂ ÜŎùƷǴƒĂ Ŏ[ùǕǕƒ ƧƒƧķù[Ǖƒ
ǴǴ ÜĂƨkdž ƧǒƧ LĵdžƸǂDLƒƧƒĂ ÜǒZǴǕƒ KǴǕz NǕǒ ƠƬǒ ŏ5NǴ[ƊƧŏ[dǴƧǓLǕǒ
ÜǕdžŋdǮ Ŏ5ƚǒǴ!ƒ ƚǒZǴǕǕƒ DǕǴdǮǒǴzŏÜLǏ !ƒ ƧǴǂLĵhƧǴƙǕƒ KǕǴ Ư ǴPLǕ
ǕdžŎĶǕǮŋǕǕƒ ljŖŅĂ ÜǕdžŋdǮ Ŏ5DǕǴǴǕǏ !ƒ Ǐ ƥŏŏǴǴǴǴŏƒ LĵdžNǕĂùƥǕŏǴdž
.ƠĂŏT!ƒ LĵhNǕǴƸǂDǓǴƊ!ƒ LĵhƧǴƙǕƒ LĵĦ(1999) ŎLǕ!ƒĂ(1983) ĎǮǴhǂŋŏLǕ

:ƥǴǴǕǴƒ ǴǴƈ

LĵhǂLǴǴdžƧǴƙǕƒ Ǐ !ƒ Ʃ ǴǴǴŏ ƥǕKŎķƒ ǤǴǕǕƒ LĎǏ ù!ƒ ǇǴǕLǕƒ KƧǴTD
ÜŎ[ǕǕƒ Ư ƧdǮǂŏ ǕǕƒ ǤǴǕǕƒĂ Ü(ǂŏǴdž|ǴǴ ÜŎĎǴǮ ƺ ǔP) ƚǒZǴǕǕƒ ǤǴǕ[Ǖƒ
ÜǒZǴǕǕƒ ǤǴǕǕƒ LĵdžýǕĎǕƸǂƒ KǏǴ ƚǒZǴǕǕƒ ǤǴǕǕƒ LĎydžƚǒƱǴ ǤǴǕ[D
LĵdžĂP!ƒ ÜǓTǕƒ) ăƧPǕƒ ǤǴǕǕƒ Lĵdž LĵƧơķǕdž LĵdžƵĂùdǕdž|!ǴǕNǕLǴǂĂ
DǕǕă ƥĎǏ Ķƒ (ăƧPDƚǂdžŋ ǤǴƧƒ ÜǓǕ!ƒ ƚ!ĂǕdžǕ[ƒƧǴǴǂhƧ!ƒ ĎǮ ÜǒƱƧT!ƒ
.ƧǴƙǕƒ Ǐ !ƒ

[illegible] (1990 [illegible]

[illegible] .(1995

[illegible]

[illegible] (1983) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1995,1994) [illegible]

(1964 [illegible] (% 98) [illegible]

.(1984 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1999) [illegible]

[illegible]

3.5 [illegible]

[illegible]:

1. [illegible]
2. [illegible]
3. [illegible]
4. [illegible]
5. [illegible]

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[illegible] (1999). [illegible]

[illegible] (2005). [illegible]

[illegible] (1990). [illegible]

[illegible] (2001). [illegible]

[illegible] (1989). [illegible] 10[illegible]

[illegible] (1995). [illegible]

[illegible] (1992). [illegible]

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[illegible] (1996). [illegible]

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[illegible] (1994). [illegible] 1[illegible]

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